



# Land South of Burford Road, Minster Lovell, Interim Archaeological Evaluation Report

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# Land South of Burford Road, Minster Lovell, Oxfordshire

## *Interim Archaeological Evaluation Report*

### Contents

1	INTRODUCTION .....	3
1.1	Instruction and planning background .....	3
1.2	Location, topography and geology .....	3
1.3	Archaeological and historical background .....	3
2	AIMS AND METHODOLOGY .....	4
2.1	General aims .....	4
2.2	Specific aims and objectives .....	4
2.3	Scope and method .....	4
3	RESULTS .....	6
3.1	General .....	6
3.2	Discussion .....	6
APPENDIX A	TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS AND CONTEXT INVENTORY .....	7
APPENDIX B	BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	18

## List of Figures

Figure 1	Site location
Figure 2	Trench locations
Figure 3	Trenches with archaeological features
Figure 4	Trench locations, features and geophysical survey results

## **1 INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 Instruction and planning background**

- 1.1.1 Oxford Archaeology (OA) was commissioned by Catesby Estates (the client) to undertake a trial trench evaluation of a proposed housing development on land to the south of Burford Road, Minster Lovell, Oxfordshire. Pegasus Group were the client's archaeological advisor managing the evaluation on behalf of Catesby Estates.
- 1.1.2 The work was undertaken to inform the planning authority in advance of determination of a planning application at West Oxfordshire District Council (planning ref: 22/03240/OUT). A brief was set by Richard Oram, Lead Archaeologist, Oxfordshire County Archaeological Services (OCAS), detailing the Local Authority's requirements for work necessary to inform the planning process.
- 1.1.3 This document is an interim report summarising the results of the investigation ahead of the issue of a detailed technical report.

### **1.2 Location, topography and geology**

- 1.2.1 The Site lies at approximately 120m aOD and comprises 10.07ha of arable fields located c 4.5km west of Witney in West Oxfordshire (Fig. 1). The northern boundary of the proposed development is defined by Burford Road with recent residential development to the immediate east. The southern and western limits are bounded by hedgelines, open fields and a track leading to a farm.
- 1.2.2 The bedrock geology largely comprises limestone of the Forest Marble Formation with White Limestone Formation present across the central part of site.

### **1.3 Archaeological and historical background**

- 1.3.1 The archaeological and historical background of the Site has been described in detail in the Built Heritage and Archaeological Assessment produced by Pegasus (2023) and the WSI produced by OA (OA 2023). A summary of the background will be included in the final technical report.

## 2 AIMS AND METHODOLOGY

### 2.1 General aims

2.1.1 The general aims of the evaluation were to record the presence or absence of archaeological deposits and features within the proposed development site and to inform subsequent planning decisions. In more detail these aims were:

- i. to determine the presence or absence of any archaeological remains,
- ii. to determine or confirm the approximate extent of any surviving deposits,
- iii. to determine the date range of any surviving remains by artefactual or other means,
- iv. to determine or confirm the likely range, quality and quantity of the artefactual evidence present,
- v. to determine the condition and state of preservation of any remains,
- vi. to determine the degree of complexity of any surviving horizontal or vertical stratigraphy,
- vii. to assess the ecofactual and environmental potential of any archaeological features and deposits,
- viii. to produce a factual report, full archive and HER data submission, and
- ix. to recover and present adequate data to enable OCAS to make an informed decision on the planning application with regards to the archaeological potential and importance of the site.

2.1.2 The project took account of relevant elements of the regional resource assessment and research agenda available online.

2.1.3 For the Solent Thames region:

[http://thehumanjourney.net/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=553&Itemid=277](http://thehumanjourney.net/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=553&Itemid=277)

### 2.2 Specific aims and objectives

2.2.1 The site-specific aims and objectives were:

- x. to ground-truth the results of the geophysical survey.

### 2.3 Scope and method

2.3.1 A total of 37 evaluation trenches each measuring 30m by 1.8m were excavated according to the agreed trench arrangement (Fig. 2). This provided an overall coverage of the site representing an approximate 2% sample by area and incorporated targeted trenching to investigate the known geophysical features. There was a contingency for the excavation of additional trenches, although this was not requested following a monitoring visit and review of the results in the field by the planning archaeologist.

2.3.2 The trench locations and on site constraints were set out using a GPS immediately prior to the start of the fieldwork. Trench excavation was then undertaken using a 13 tonne mechanical excavator fitted with a toothless bucket.

- 2.3.3 Hand excavation and recording was undertaken in line with OA's standard procedures as set out in the WSI (OA 2023). Backfilling was then undertaken with the agreement of the planning archaeologist. Backfilling comprised the infilling of the trenches with the excavated material, with the topsoil and turf being tracked into the top.
- 2.3.4 The work was carried out in accordance with Chartered Institute for Archaeologists' standards (CIfA 2014a and 2014b).

## **3 RESULTS**

### **3.1 General**

- 3.1.1 The trench results are presented in Appendix A.
- 3.1.2 Environmental samples were recovered from contexts 1204 and 1904. These are currently being processed and the results will be included in the final report.
- 3.1.3 Artefacts were recovered from 4 contexts from Trenches 3, 15, 19 and 20. These comprised 12 fragments of animal bone from context 304, 1 sherd of modern pottery from context 1500, 2 sherds of pottery (yet to be dated) and 6 fragments of animal bone from context 1904 and 3 sherds of post-medieval pottery from context 20000.

### **3.2 Discussion**

- 3.2.1 The evaluation produced limited results suggesting a low level presence of archaeological remains represented by small and shallow pits recorded in Trenches 3, 12 and 19. Artefacts were limited to two pits in Trenches 3 and 19 (Fig. 3).
- 3.2.2 The linear feature identified by the geophysical survey running N-S was identified in Trenches 16 and 19 (Fig. 4). This appears to be an historic field drain with clean-cut vertical sides and a flat base. The geophysical survey results also suggest that this is part of an arrangement of drains with other linear features aligned off/into the N-S drain. All other targeted features identified by the geophysical survey proved to be either natural or other non-archaeological soil marks such as treeholes within the surface of the geology.



## APPENDIX A TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS AND CONTEXT INVENTORY

<b>Trench 1</b>							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench contains topsoil and subsoil overlying natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.25	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
100	Layer			0.2	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
101	Layer			0.06	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
102	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 2</b>							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench contains topsoil and subsoil overlying natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.25	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
200	Layer			0.19	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
201	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 3</b>							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural. Pit in SW end.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
300	Layer				Topsoil		
301	Layer				Subsoil		
302	Layer				Natural		
303	Cut		0.66	0.2	Pit. Small, sub circular pit with moderate sides and a flat base		
304	Fill	303	0.66	0.2	Secondary Fill. Light grey brown clay	Animal bone	
<b>Trench 4</b>							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	

						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
400	Layer			0.18	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
401	Layer			0.08	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
402	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with frequent limestone/ Cornbrash and orange brown silty clays		
<b>Trench 5</b>							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.						Length (m)	30
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
500	Layer			0.28	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
501	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone/Cornbrash and orange brown clay patches		
<b>Trench 6</b>							
General description						Orientation	NE-SW
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.						Length (m)	30
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
600	Layer			0.2	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
601	Layer			0.07	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
602	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays and orange brown silty clays with frequent limestone/ Cornbrash		
<b>Trench 7</b>							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.						Length (m)	30
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.27
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
700	Layer			0.2	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
701	Layer			0.09	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clay with Cornbrash		

702	Layer				Natural. Light brown/orange brown silty clays with frequent limestone/Cornbrash		
<b>Trench 8</b>							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.26	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
800	Layer			0.23	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
801	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with Cornbrash/limestone and orange brown clay patches		
<b>Trench 9</b>							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
900	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
901	Layer			0.06	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash		
902	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with frequent limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clays patches		
<b>Trench 10</b>							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1000	Layer			0.21	Topsoil. Brown clayey silts		
1001	Layer			0.08	Subsoil. Mid-dark orange brown silty clay with infrequent Cornbrash		
1002	Layer				Natural. Mixed. Orange brown silty clay with Cornbrash/limestone and patches of light brown silty clay		

<b>Trench 11</b>							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1100	Layer			0.24	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1101	Layer				Natural. Mixed, light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 12</b>							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural. Pit in trench					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1200	Layer			0.19	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1201	Layer			0.13	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
1202	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
1203	Cut		0.66	0.15	Pit. Sub circular with 1 fill		
1204	Fill	1203	0.66	0.15	Secondary Fill. Grey brown silty clay with charcoal flecks		
1205	Cut		0.66	0.27	Pit. Sub circular tree throw/pit with steep sides and a flat base		
1206	Fill	1205	0.66	0.27	Primary Fill. Light -mid brown silty clays		
1207	Fill	1205	0.23	0.06	Secondary Fill. Charcoaled silty clays		
<b>Trench 13</b>							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.31	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1300	Layer			0.23	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1301	Layer		0.18		Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		

1302	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clay with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clays patches		
<b>Trench 14</b>							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.9	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1400	Layer			0.23	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1401	Layer			0.16	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
1402	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 15</b>							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies sandy clay natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1500	Layer			0.27	Topsoil. Brown silty clays	Pottery	modern
1501	Layer			0.07	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
1502	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 16</b>							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.27	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1600	Layer			0.22	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1601	Layer			0.16	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
1602	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clays patches		
1603	Cut		0.7	0.4	Ditch. N-S ditch with near vertical sides and a flat base		
1604	Fill	1603	0.7	0.4	Secondary Fill. Light grey brown clay		

Trench 17							
General description					Orientation		E-W
Trench consists of topsoil overlying natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.22
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1700	Layer			0.21	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1701	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
Trench 18							
General description					Orientation		NW-SE
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1800	Layer			0.26	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1801	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
Trench 19							
General description					Orientation		E-W
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.4
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
1900	Layer			0.24	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
1901	Layer			0.09	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
1902	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clays patches		
1903	Cut		0.65	0.14	Pit. Sub circular with vertical sides and a flat base.		
1904	Fill	1903	0.65	0.14	Secondary Fill. Firm brown silty clays	Pottery, Animal bone	TBC
1905	Cut		0.65	0.43	Ditch. N-S ditch, same as in trench 16. Near vertical sides with slightly concave base		
1906	Fill		0.65	0.42	Secondary Fill. Compact, light grey brown clay		



Trench 20							
General description					Orientation		NW-SE
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.5
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2000	Layer			0.22	Topsoil. Brown silty clays	Pottery	Post-medieval
2001	Layer			0.14	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2002	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
Trench 21							
General description					Orientation		E-W
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.5
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2100	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2101	Layer			0.22	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2102	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
Trench 22							
General description					Orientation		NE-SW
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2200	Layer			0.33	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2201	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
Trench 23							
General description					Orientation		E-W
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date

2300	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2301	Layer			0.08	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2302	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 24</b>							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.5	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2400	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2401	Layer			0.22	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2402	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 25</b>							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.45	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2500	Layer			0.19	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2501	Layer			0.16	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2502	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 26</b>							
General description					Orientation	NW-SE	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.4	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2600	Layer			0.21	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2601	Layer			0.13	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2602	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 27</b>							
General description					Orientation	NE-SW	

Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.						Length (m)	30
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.3
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2700	Layer			0.27	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2701	Layer			0.07	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2702	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 28</b>							
General description						Orientation	E-W
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural						Length (m)	30
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.5
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2800	Layer			0.24	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2801	Layer			0.08	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
2802	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 29</b>							
General description						Orientation	NW-SE
Trench consists of topsoil overlying natural.						Length (m)	30
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.2
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
2900	Layer			0.19	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
2901	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clays		
<b>Trench 30</b>							
General description						Orientation	N-S
Trench consists of topsoil overlying natural.						Length (m)	30
						Width (m)	1.8
						Avg. depth (m)	0.23
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3000	Layer			0.23	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
3001	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		

<b>Trench 31</b>							
General description					Orientation		NW-SE
Trench consists of topsoil overlying natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.23
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3100	Layer			0.37	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
3101	Layer			0.08	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
3102	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 32</b>							
General description					Orientation		E-W
Trench consists of topsoil overlying natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.6
					Avg. depth (m)		0.22
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3200	Layer			0.23	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
3201	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clays patches		
<b>Trench 33</b>							
General description					Orientation		NE-SW
Trench consists of topsoil overlying natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.23
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3300	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
3301	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 34</b>							
General description					Orientation		NE-SW
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)		30
					Width (m)		1.8
					Avg. depth (m)		0.21
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3400	Layer			0.22	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		

3401	Layer			0.08	Subsoil. Orange brown silty clays		
3402	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 35</b>							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	0.3	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3500	Layer			0.22	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
3501	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 36</b>							
General description					Orientation	E-W	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.25	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3600	Layer			0.24	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
3601	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		
<b>Trench 37</b>							
General description					Orientation	N-S	
Trench consists of topsoil overlying subsoil which overlies natural.					Length (m)	30	
					Width (m)	1.8	
					Avg. depth (m)	0.3	
Context No.	Type	Fill Of	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Description	Finds	Date
3700	Layer			0.25	Topsoil. Brown silty clays		
3701	Layer				Natural. Light brown silty clays with limestone Cornbrash and orange brown silty clay patches		

## APPENDIX B BIBLIOGRAPHY

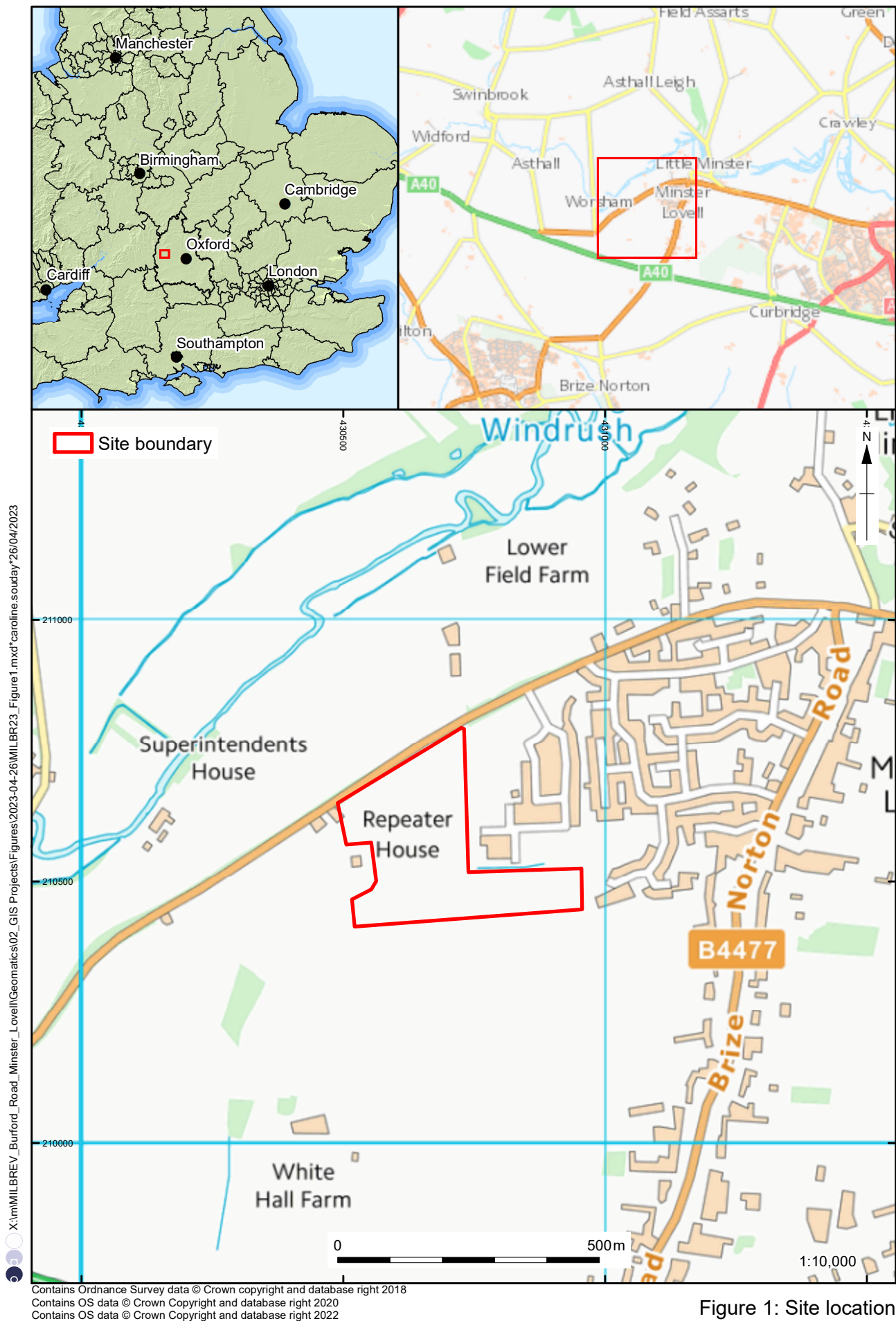
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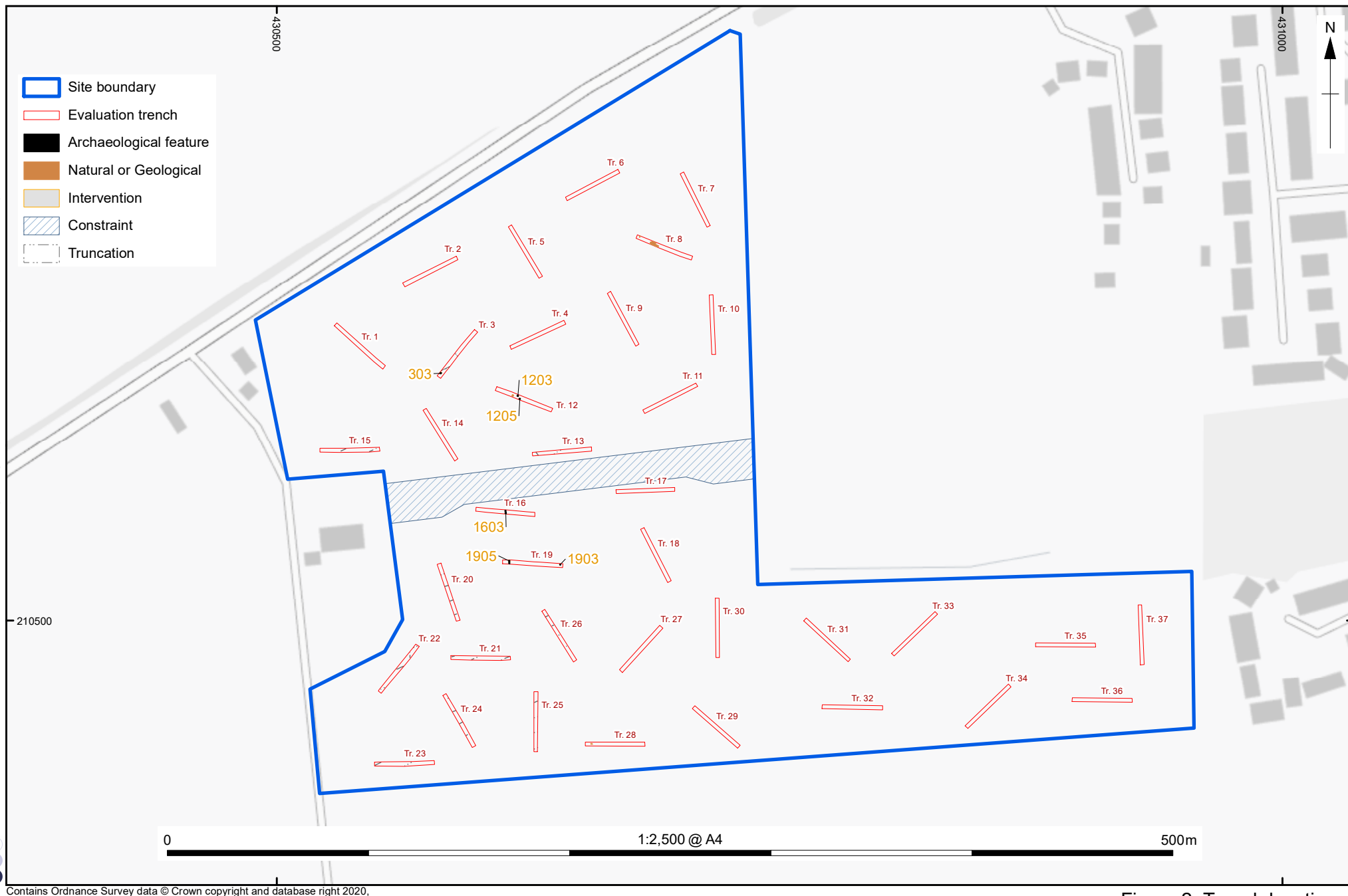


Figure 2: Trench locations

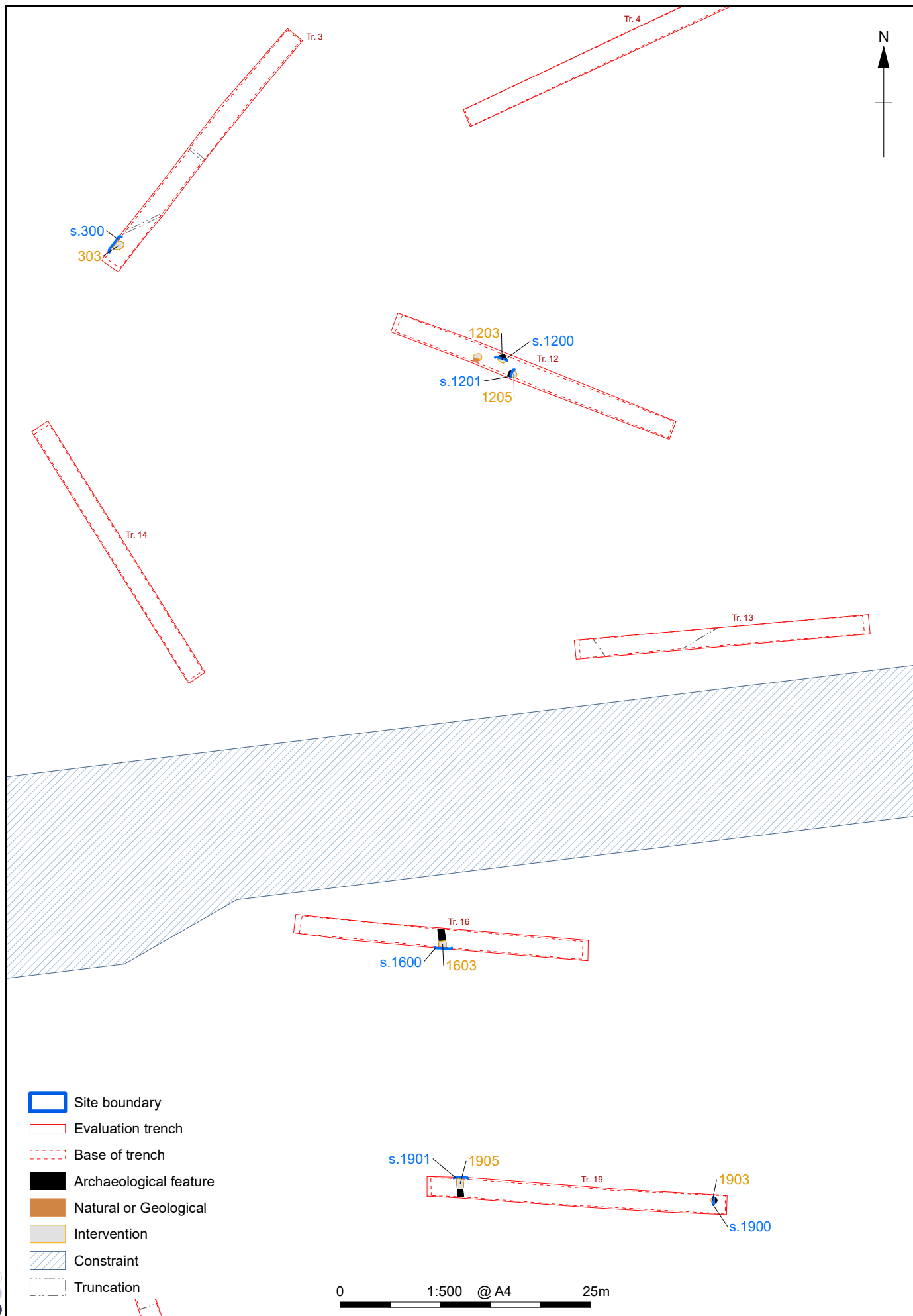


Figure 3: Trenches with archaeological features



Figure 4: Trench locations, features and geophysical survey results





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